Product Information



Lyso-PC

Item No. 10172

CAS Registry No.: 17364-16-8

Formal Name: 1-hexadecanoyl-sn-glycerol-3-

phosphorylcholine

MF: $C_{24}H_{50}NO_7P$ FW: 495.6 **Purity:** ≥98%

Stability: ≥1 year at -20°C Supplied as: A crystalline solid

Laboratory Procedures

For long term storage, we suggest that lyso-PC be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable for at least one year. Lyso-PC is supplied as a crystalline solid. Lyso-PC is sparingly soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide. For biological experiments, we suggest that organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of lyso-PC be prepared by directly dissolving the lyso-PC compound in aqueous buffers. The solubility of lyso-PC in PBS, pH 7.2, is approximately 2 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

Lyso-PC is the ubiquitous lipid species generated following phospholiapase A2 (PLA2) hydrolysis of phosphatidylcholine. The hydrolysis of phospholipids by arachidonoyl-selective PLA25 is the initiating event in many eicosanoid-based signal transduction pathways. 1 Many other reactions also generate phosphatidylcholine species with a free hydroxyl group in the sn-2 position. Lyso-PC augments inflammation through effects on adhesion molecules and growth factors, monocytes, and macrophages. 1-3 The lymphocyte G-protein coupled receptor G2A binds lyso-PC as a specific ligand with a K_d of 65 nM; this receptor also binds the related phospholipid sphingosyl phosphorylcholine.⁴

References

- Balsinde, J., Winstead, M.V., and Dennis, E.D. Phospholipase A, regulation of arachidonic acid mobilization. FEBS Lett. 531, 2-6 (2002).
- 2. Kume, N. and Gimbrone, M.A., Jr. Lysophosphatidylcholine transcriptionally induces growth factor gene expression in cultured human endothelial cells. J. Clin. Invest. 93, 907-911 (1994).
- Yan, J.-J., Jung, J.-S., Lee, J.-Y., et al. Therapeutic effects of lysophosphatidylcholine in experimental sepsis. Nature *Med.* **10(2)**, 161-167 (2004).
- 4. Kabarowski, J.H.S., Zhu, K., Le, L.Q., et al. Lysophosphatidylcholine as a ligand for the immunoregulatory receptor G2A. Science 293, 702-705 (2001).

Related Products

For a list of related products please visit: www.caymanchem.com/catalog/10172

WARNING: This product is for laboratory research only: not for administration to humans. Not for human or veterinary DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until information to the contrary becomes available. Do not ingest, swallow, or inhale. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly affandling. This information contains some, but not all, of the information required for the safe and proper use of this material. Before use, the user must review the complete Material Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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Cayman Chemical

Mailing address

1180 E. Ellsworth Road Ann Arbor, MI 48108 USA

Phone

(800) 364-9897 (734) 971-3335

(734) 971-3640

custserv@caymanchem.com

www.caymanchem.com