

Toxins and alkaloids - Ion Channel and Receptor Ligands

TECHNICAL DATA

NOTEXIN Np, Prod. No. L81 04,

a toxic presynaptic PLA2 with potent myotoxic activity; HPLC pure.

119-amino acid protein, from *Notechis scutatus* snake venom.

Molecular Weight: 13,574.

Solubility: well in water and saline.

Purity: 93% (HPLC).

Notexin, purified according to Karlsson *et al.* ⁽¹⁾ from the venom of snakes collected near Sydney, was shown by HPLC ^(2, 4) to be composed of several

components, which are structurally and functionally very similar:

- Notexin Np and

- Notechis Ns, a minor natural variant

Biological activity:

Notexin exerts both presynaptic (blocks the release of acetylcholine) and myotoxic

activities (1, 3).

Toxicity: minimal L.D. is 25 μg/kg mouse when injected intraveinously ⁽¹⁾

Storage recommendations:

stable in freeze-dried state. In solution, keep at -20 °C.

CAS Reg. N°: 37223-96-4

Bibliographic references:

- 1. Karlsson et al. Toxicon 10:405-413 (1972).
- 2. Mollier et al. Eur. J. Biochem. 185:263-270 (1989).
- 3. Halpert et al., J. Biol. Chem. 250:6990-6997 (1975).
- 4. Chwetzoff et al., FEBS Letters 161(2):226-230 (1990).