

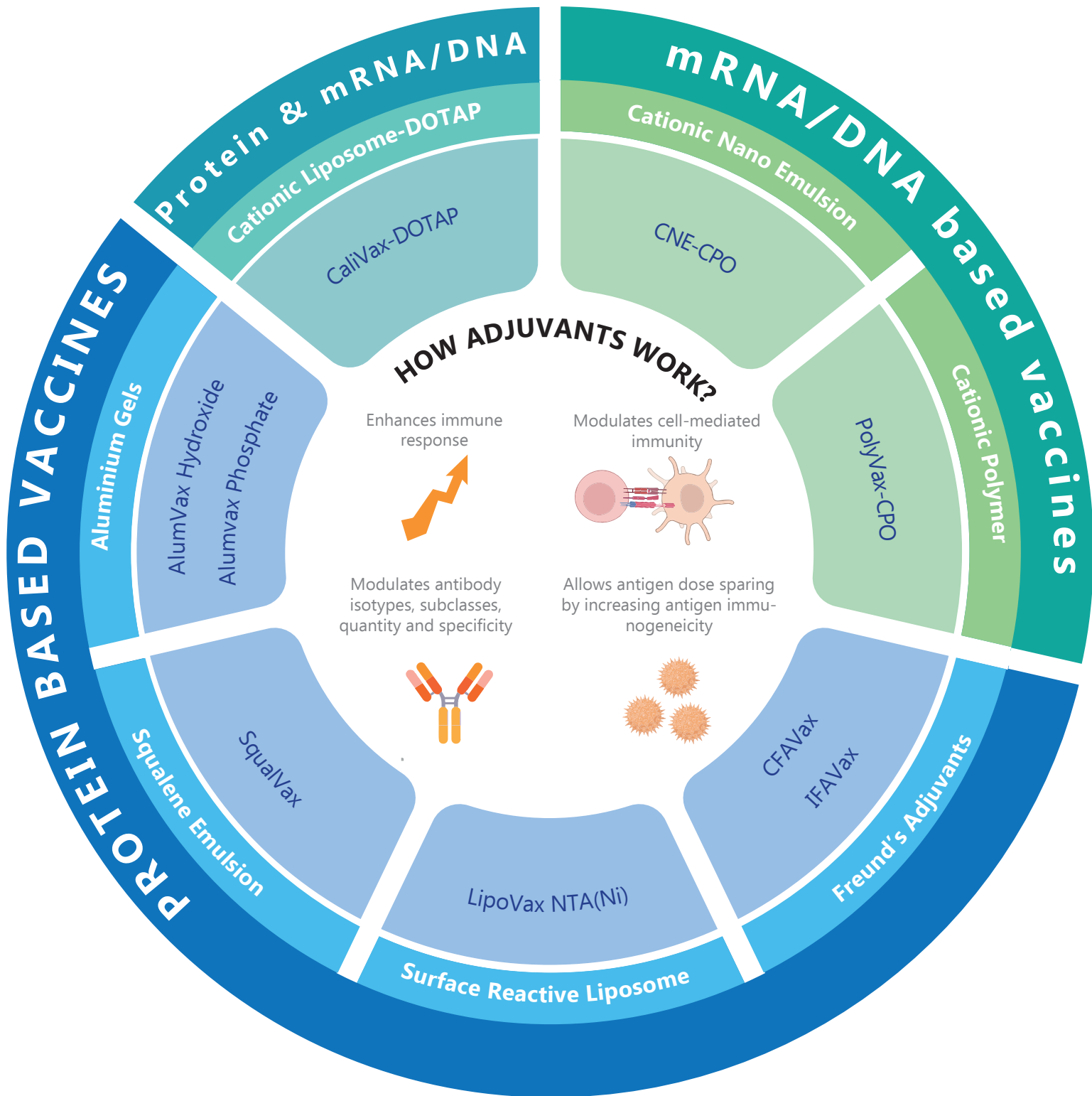
# Vaccine Adjuvants

**RESEARCH GRADE ADJUVANTS FOR PROTEIN BASED  
VACCINES AND mRNA/DNA VACCINES**



# VACCINE ADJUVANTS

## FOR VACCINATION RESEARCH



# PROTEIN BASED VACCINES

## Aluminium Gels

### AlumVax Hydroxide

**AlumVax Hydroxide** is a wet gel (colloidal) of aluminum hydroxide 2%, provided as a ready-to-use suspension.

- **Crystalline** aluminum oxyhydroxide that is **positively charged** at physiological pH (pI=11), suitable for adsorption of **negatively charged** proteins (such as albumin).

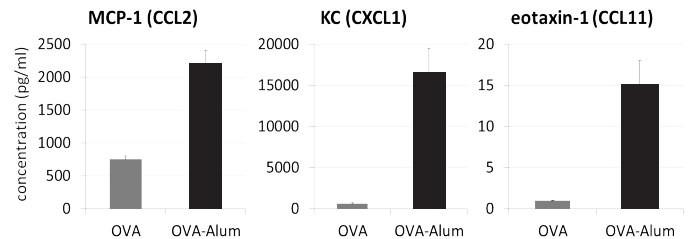


Figure 1. Response of innate immune system cells to injection of Ag +/- Alum Adjuvant.

### Alumvax Phosphate

**AlumVax Phosphate:** is wet gel (colloidal) of aluminum phosphate 2%, provided as a ready-to-use suspension.

- **Amorphous** aluminum hydroxyphosphate which is **negatively charged** at physiological pH (pI=5–7), suitable for adsorption of **positively charged** or neutral proteins.

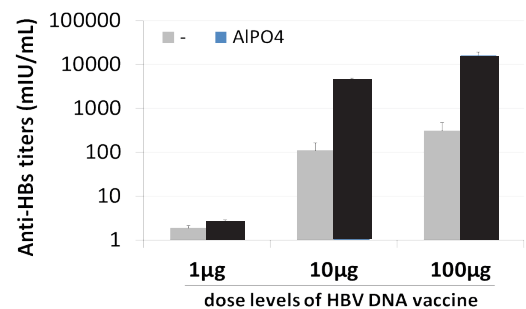


Figure 2. Adjuvant effect of AIPO4 for HBV DNA

- **Stimulates Th2 response** through the release of Th2-associated cytokines (IL4, IL-5, IL-13...) and Th2-associated antibodies (IgG1 & IgE).
- **Increases Ag-specific CD4+ T Cell proliferation** and promotes NALP3 inflammasome activation and caspase 1-mediated release of IL-1 and IL-18.

**Recommended for  
Stimulation of Th2 response,  
Antibody production**

# PROTEIN BASED VACCINES

## Squalene Emulsion

### SqualVax

**SqualVax** is an **oil-in-water emulsion** made of squalene droplets in a continuous aqueous phase similar to MF59®.

- Fully **biodegradable**.
- Induces local stimulation and recruitment of DCs and granulocytes, differentiation of monocytes into DCs and increased uptake of antigen by DCs.
- Acts more specifically on macrophages present at the site of injection.
- Enhances differentiation of monocytes towards a mature phenotype, thereby promoting migration of antigen-loaded cells to the draining lymph node.

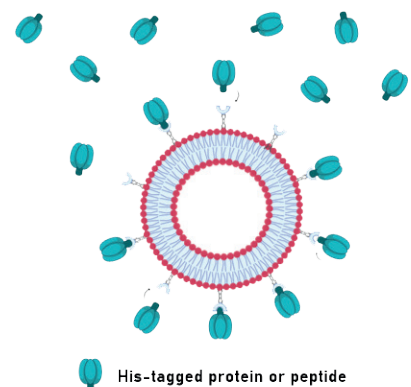
**Recommended for**  
Stimulation of Th2 response  
preferentially with a balanced Th1/Th2 cell phenotype

## Surface Reactive Liposome

### LipoVax NTA(Ni)

**LipoVax NTA(Ni)** is a **Ni<sup>2+</sup>-based liposome adjuvant** that can anchor diverse **histidine-tagged proteins** or peptides to an antigen-presenting carrier to trigger immune response (immunization, vaccination, antibody generation).

- Contains phospholipid, cholesterol and nickel-chelating lipid (60:39:1), showing high affinity to bond with electron-rich ligand such as histidine.
- Compatible with most immunization procedures: such as intramuscular, intraepidermal, intravenous, intraperitoneal or subcutaneous



**Recommended for**  
Vaccine carrier

# PROTEIN BASED VACCINES

## Freund's Adjuvants

- Freund's adjuvants carry molecular patterns specific to bacteria, sometimes called PAMP (Pathogen Associated Molecular Patterns), and are able to activate non-specific defense mechanisms.

### CFAVax

**CFAVax** (Complete Freund's Adjuvant) is a water-in-oil emulsion containing 1 mg per mL heat-killed **Mycobacterium tuberculosis**.

- Induces **Th1 response**

**Recommended for**  
Stimulation of Th1 response,  
initial immunization, antibody  
production



### IFAVax

**IFAVax** (Incomplete Freund's Adjuvant) is a water-in-oil emulsion **without** addition of heat-killed mycobacteria (*Mycobacterium butyricum*).

- Primes **Th2 response**

**Recommended for**  
Stimulation of Th2 response,  
subsequent immunization,  
antibody production



# PROTEIN & mRNA, DNA BASED VACCINES

## Cationic Liposome-DOTAP

### CaliVax-DOTAP

**CaLiVax-DOTAP** is a **cationic lipid-based composition** for liposome-mediated mRNA, DNA or protein vaccines.

- Average size of 100 nm
- DOTAP cationic lipid composing this genetic adjuvant allows the formation of complexes with mRNA, plasmid DNA or antigen protein to form an **efficient lipoplexes-based nanoparticle delivery system (LPD)**.
- Compatible with most immunization procedures such as intramuscular, intraepidermal, intravenous, intraperitoneal or subcutaneous.

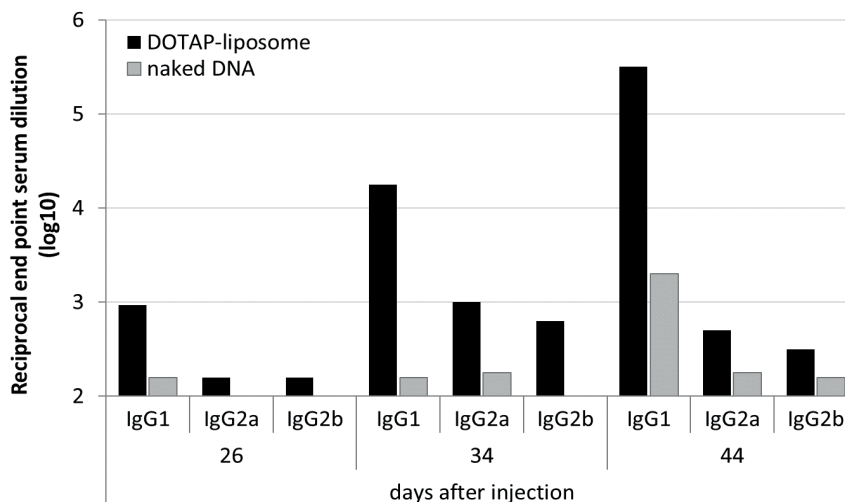


Figure 4. Comparison of immune response in mice injected with naked or DOTAP-liposome entrapped DNA. Sera were tested at the indicated days post intramuscular injection and analyzed by ELISA.

**Recommended for  
Vaccine carrier**

# mRNA, DNA BASED VACCINES

## Cationic Nano Emulsion

### CNE-CPO

**CNE-CPO** is an **oil-in-water Cationic Nano Emulsion** made of **squalene droplets and cationic polymers** in a continuous aqueous phase.

- **Biodegradable.**
- Induces local stimulation and recruitment of DCs and granulocytes, differentiation of monocytes into DCs and increased uptake of antigen by DCs.
- Acts more specifically on macrophages present at the site of injection.
- Enhances differentiation of monocytes towards a mature phenotype, thereby promoting migration of antigen-loaded cells to the draining lymph node.
- Compatible with most immunization procedures: such as intramuscular, intraepidermal, intravenous, intraperitoneal or subcutaneous.
- Stronger immune response elicited compared to aluminium salts with a mixed and more balanced Th1/Th2 cell phenotype

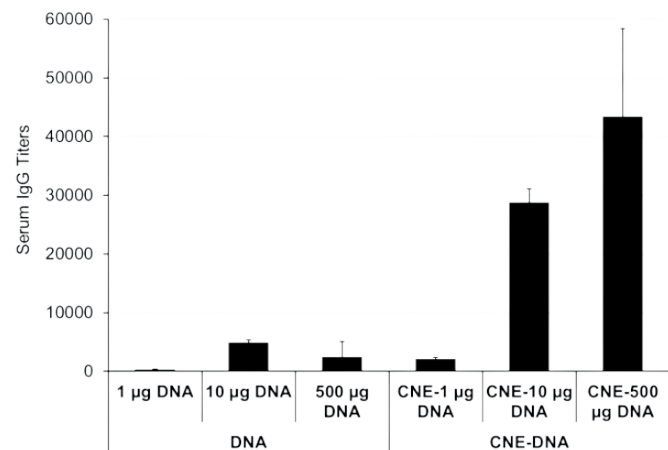


Figure 5. Comparison of immune response in mice and rabbits injected with naked- or CNE-DNA at either 1, 10 or 500 µg. Cationic formulation-mediated antigen-coding plasmid DNA has been shown to greatly improve humoral and cell-mediated immunity.

**Recommended for  
Vaccine carrier,  
boost immunization**

## Cationic Polymer

### PolyVax-CPO

**PolyVax-CPO** (Cationic Polymer-based) is a **cationic polymer genetic adjuvant** that associates with **mRNA & plasmid DNA** to form an efficient **polymer-based nanoparticle delivery system (NPD)**.

- Compatible with most immunization procedures: such as intramuscular, intraepidermal, intravenous, intraperitoneal or subcutaneous.

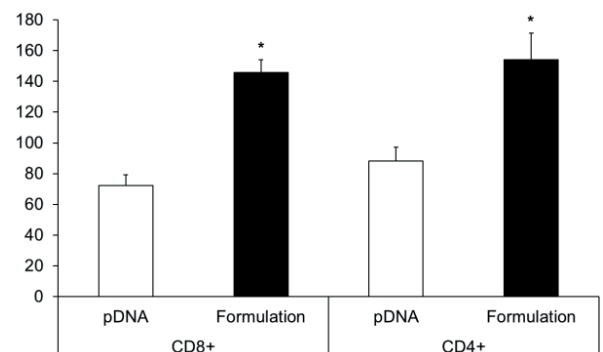


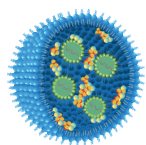
Figure 6. Humoral immune response after IM injection (10 µg pDNA per injection) with and without the formulation

**Recommended for  
Vaccine carrier,  
boost immunization**

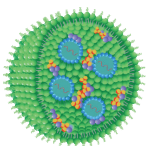
## ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS

### LIPID NANOPARTICLE (LNP)

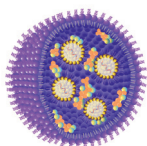
#### Ready-to-use NanOZ-LNP/mRNA products



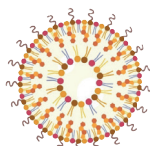
- NanOZ LNP-mRNA(GFP)



- NanOZ LNP-mRNA(Luc)



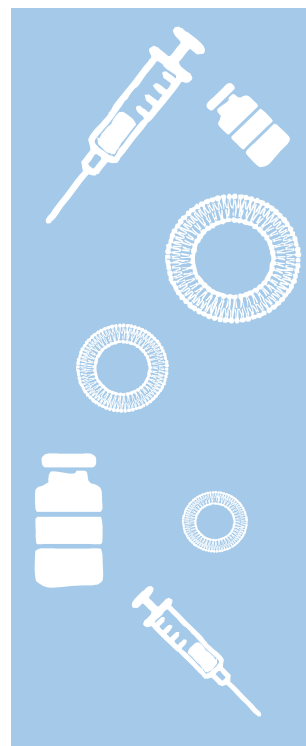
- NanOZ LNP-mRNA(OVA)



- NanOZ empty-LNP

#### Custom service

- » OZ Biosciences has developed a **Microfluidics Platform** for the reproducible development of **safe & potent drug delivery vehicles** for pharmaceutical applications.
- » We can support **every stage** of your mRNA-LNP production, from **mRNA synthesis** to **LNP formulation development**, **manufacturing** and **fill & finish**.
- » For any of **RNA, DNA or APIs encapsulation**, you can provide us with your molecule of interest and we will formulate it into LNPs.



**OZ BIOSCIENCES**  
The art of delivery systems

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